

Plants for 2023 Including 5 Additional Washington Plants

Plant Name: provide common name

Growth Form: G=grass or grass-like / F=forb / W=woody plant

Life Span: A=annual / P=perennial

Origin: N=native / I=introduced

Forage Value: D=desirable/ U=undesirable

Grazers = cattle, sheep, bighorn sheep, and elk

Browsers = goats, deer, moose, and pronghorn

Toxic: Plant is toxic.

Common Name	Growth Form			Life Span		Origin		Forage Value					
	G	F	W	A	P	N	I	D	U	D	U	Toxic	
Grasses and Grass-likes													
Baltic Rush	X				X	X			X			X	
Basin Wildrye	X				X	X		X		X			
Bluebunch Wheatgrass	X				X	X		X		X			
Crested Wheatgrass	X				X		X	X		X			
Elk Sedge	X				X	X		X		X			
Foxtail Barley	X				X	X			X			X	
Idaho Fescue	X				X	X		X		X			
Indian Ricegrass	X				X	X		X		X			
Intermediate Wheatgrass	X				X		X	X		X			
Nebraska Sedge	X				X	X		X				X	
Needle-and-Thread	X				X	X		X				X	
Orchardgrass	X				X		X	X		X			
Prairie Junegrass	X				X	X		X		X			
Purple Threeawn	X				X	X			X			X	
Saltgrass	X				X	X			X			X	
Sandberg Bluegrass	X				X	X		X				X	
Smooth Brome	X				X		X	X		X			
Squirreltail	X				X	X		X				X	
Timothy	X				X	X		X		X			
Forbs													
Arrowleaf Balsamroot		X			X	X		X		X			
Curlycup Gumweed		X			X	X			X			X	
Locoweed		X			X	X			X			X	X
Louisiana Sage (or Cudweed Sagewort)		X			X	X			X			X	
Lupine		X			X	X			X			X	X
Mule-ears		X			X	X			X			X	
Penstemon (or Beardtongue)		X			X	X			X	X			
Scarlet Globemallow		X			X	X		X		X			
Tall Larkspur		X			X	X			X			X	X
Tansymustard		X		X		X			X	X			
Tapertip Hawksbeard		X			X	X		X		X			
Western Yarrow		X			X	X			X	X			

								Forage Value				
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	G	F	W	A	P	N	I	D	U	D	U	
Woody Plants (Shrubs, Sub-Shrubs, & Trees)												
Antelope Bitterbrush			X		X	X		X		X		
Big Sagebrush			X		X	X			X	X		
Chokecherry			X		X	X			X		X	X
Coyote Willow			X		X	X		X		X		
Curl-leaf Mountain Mahogany			X		X	X			X	X		
Fourwing Saltbush			X		X	X		X		X		
Gambel Oak			X		X	X			X		X	X
Greasewood			X		X	X			X		X	X
Mormon Tea			X		X	X		X		X		
Pinyon Pine			X		X	X			X	X		
Quaking Aspen			X		X	X			X	X		
Rabbitbrush (Green or Rubber)			X		X	X			X		X	
Redosier Dogwood			X		X	X			X	X		
Saskatoon Serviceberry			X		X	X		X		X		
Shadscale Saltbush			X		X	X		X		X		
Skunkbrush Sumac			X		X	X			X	X		
Winterfat			X		X	X		X		X		
Woods' Rose			X		X	X			X	X		
Weeds & Invasive Plants												
Canada Thistle		X			X		X		X		X	
Cheatgrass (or Downy Brome)	X				X		X		X		X	
Halogeton		X		X			X		X		X	X
Hoary Cress (or Whitetop)		X			X		X		X		X	
Leafy Spurge		X			X		X		X		X	
Medusahead Rye	X			X			X		X		X	
Poison Hemlock		X			X		X		X		X	X
Salt Cedar			X		X		X		X		X	
Russian Thistle (or Tumbleweed)		X		X			X		X		X	X
Spotted Knapweed		X			X		X		X		X	
Ventenata	X			X			X		X		X	

Five Washington Plants added to the full plant list for 2023:

Common Name	Growth Form							Life Span					Origin		Forage Value							
	G			F		W		A		P			N		I	D		U		D	U	Toxic
	G	F	W	A	P	N	I	D	U	D	U	Toxic										
Thurber's Needlegrass	X				X	X		X					X					X				
Wax Currant			X		X	X		X					X					X				
Snowbrush Ceanothus			X		X	X							X					X				
Dalmatian Toadflax		X			X		X				X		X					X		X		
Yellow Star-thistle		X		X			X				X		X					X				

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